

Solutions Pre Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test Online PDF

solutions pre intermediate unit 6 listening test is an essential resource for learners aiming to improve their listening skills and succeed in their English language exams. Whether you're a student preparing for an exam, a teacher seeking teaching aids, or a self-study enthusiast, understanding the solutions to the Unit 6 listening test in the Pre-Intermediate series can significantly boost your confidence and performance. This comprehensive guide provides detailed insights into the test's structure, common question types, effective strategies for tackling listening exercises, and detailed solutions to help learners check their understanding and learn from their mistakes.

Understanding the Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test

Before diving into the solutions, it's important to understand what the Unit 6 listening test typically involves. The test aims to assess several key listening skills, including understanding main ideas, specific details, opinions, and inferred meaning.

Key Features of the Listening Test

- Listening to short dialogues, monologues, or conversations
- Answering multiple-choice questions, True/False statements, or gap-filling exercises
- Focus on everyday topics such as travel, hobbies, daily routines, or plans

Common Question Types in Unit 6

- Multiple-choice questions about the main idea or specific details
- True/False statements based on the listening
- Fill-in-the-blank exercises with missing words or phrases
- Matching questions (e.g., matching speakers to their statements)

Effective Strategies for Listening Practice

To maximize your performance in the Unit 6 listening test, adopting proven strategies is crucial. Here are some tips:

1. Preview the Questions

- Read questions before listening to focus your attention
- Note keywords or phrases to listen for during the audio

2. Focus on Keywords and Context

- Pay attention to specific words that indicate the main idea or details
- Use context clues to infer meanings of unfamiliar words

3. Practice Active Listening

- Avoid passive listening; engage with the audio
- Take quick notes if possible to remember key points

4. Manage Your Time

- Allocate time for each question
- Don't spend too long on difficult questions; move on and return later if needed

5. Review Your Answers

- If time permits, double-check your answers
- Ensure your responses are logical and consistent with the information heard

Detailed Solutions for the Unit 6 Listening Test

Below, you will find detailed solutions for typical questions found in the Unit 6 listening test. These solutions are designed to help learners understand the reasoning behind correct answers and improve their listening comprehension skills.

Sample Listening Exercise and Solutions

Listening Passage Overview:

A conversation between two friends planning a weekend trip to the countryside. They discuss transportation options, accommodation, and activities.

Question 1: What mode of transportation do they decide to use?

- A) Car
- B) Bus
- C) Train
- D) Bicycle

Solution:

The speakers mention they will "drive in my car" and "leave early to avoid traffic."

Correct answer: A) Car

Key Point: Listen for words like "drive," "car," or "vehicle" to identify transportation modes.

Question 2: Where will they stay overnight?

- A) Camping site
- B) Hotel
- C) Guesthouse
- D) Friend's house

Solution:

One speaker says, "We've booked a cozy guesthouse near the river."

Correct answer: C) Guesthouse

Key Point: Pay attention to specific accommodation types mentioned.

Question 3: What activity do they plan to do during the trip?

- A) Hiking
- B) Fishing
- C) Sightseeing
- D) Cycling

Solution:

They discuss visiting local landmarks and mention, "We want to explore the old castle and walk around the town."

Correct answer: C) Sightseeing

Key Point: Focus on words like "explore," "visit," or "tour" indicating activities.

Question 4: True or False ? They are worried about the weather forecast.

Answer: False

Explanation: The speakers mention the weather forecast is good and they are optimistic about their plans.

Additional Tips for Checking Your Listening Test Solutions

- Cross-reference your answers with the key points highlighted in the listening passage
- Pay attention to the context clues that support your answers
- Practice listening to similar dialogues to familiarize yourself with common question formats

Resources for Improving Listening Skills for Pre-Intermediate Learners

To further prepare for the Unit 6 listening test and enhance overall listening skills, consider utilizing the following resources:

- **Online Listening Practice Websites:** Websites like BBC Learning English, ESL Lab, and British Council provide free listening exercises tailored for pre-intermediate learners.
- **Audio Books and Podcasts:** Regularly listening to simple stories or conversations helps improve comprehension and vocabulary.
- **Language Learning Apps:** Apps like Duolingo, Babbel, and LingQ offer interactive listening exercises and quizzes.
- **Classroom and Teacher Support:** Participate in listening activities in class and ask teachers for feedback on your performance.

Conclusion: Mastering the Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test

Achieving success in the Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 listening test requires a combination of understanding the test format, practicing regularly, employing effective listening strategies, and reviewing solutions thoroughly. The solutions provided in this guide serve as a valuable reference point to verify your answers and identify areas for improvement. Remember, consistent practice and active engagement with listening exercises will gradually build your confidence and proficiency. By

focusing on key points, developing your listening skills, and utilizing available resources, you'll be well on your way to excelling in your English language journey.

Optimize your learning with these tips and solutions to confidently tackle the Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 listening test and improve your overall English listening skills!

Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test: A Comprehensive Review and Analysis

Introduction

The Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test is a vital component of the course designed to assess learners' ability to understand spoken English within various contexts. As part of the broader curriculum, this test not only evaluates comprehension skills but also encourages learners to develop their listening strategies, vocabulary, and ability to infer meaning from context. This detailed review aims to dissect the test's structure, content, common challenges, and effective strategies for success, providing educators and learners with an in-depth understanding of its components.

Overview of the Listening Test Structure

- Format and Timing

The Unit 6 Listening Test typically consists of:

- Number of recordings: 2 to 3 audio clips
- Duration of recordings: 1 to 2 minutes each
- Types of questions: Multiple-choice, matching, gap-filling, or true/false
- Total time allocated: Approximately 20-25 minutes, including instructions and transfer time

The test is designed to mimic real-life listening scenarios, requiring learners to focus and process information quickly.

- Types of Listening Tasks

The tasks are diversified to evaluate multiple listening skills such as:

- Recognizing main ideas
- Understanding specific details

- Interpreting implied meaning
- Following conversations or monologues
- Identifying attitudes or intentions

Common question formats include:

- Multiple choice questions (e.g., selecting the correct answer from options)
- Matching exercises (matching statements or speakers to information)
- Fill-in-the-blank activities (completing sentences with missing words)
- True/False statements

Content Analysis of the Recordings

- Themes and Topics Covered

Unit 6 recordings often revolve around themes relevant to everyday life and social contexts, such as:

- Travel experiences
- Hobbies and leisure activities
- Shopping and services
- Personal routines and habits
- Descriptions of places or events

By engaging with familiar themes, the recordings aim to build confidence and practical vocabulary.

- Language Features and Vocabulary

The audio material features:

- Clear, natural speech delivered at a moderate pace
- Use of common vocabulary and idiomatic expressions
- Some use of colloquial language to reflect real-life conversations
- Contextual clues to aid understanding

Understanding these features helps learners anticipate content and improve comprehension.

Common Challenges Faced by Test-Takers

- Speed of Speech and Accent Variations

While recordings are generally clear, learners often struggle with:

- Slightly faster speech, especially when multiple speakers are involved
- Accents or pronunciations that differ from learners' exposure

Tip: Practice listening to diverse accents and gradually increase speed to build familiarity.

- Distractors and Similar Sounding Words

Questions may include distractors?options that seem correct but are misleading. Also, similar sounding words can cause confusion.

Tip: Focus on key details in the recording rather than surface-level words.

- Handling Multiple Speakers

Switching between speakers can cause cognitive overload.

Tip: Pay attention to contextual cues like tone and intonation to distinguish speakers.

- Understanding Implied Meaning and Attitude

Some questions test whether learners can infer feelings or opinions.

Tip: Listen for intonation, stress, and contextual hints to interpret implied messages.

Effective Strategies for Success

- Pre-Listening Preparation

- Preview questions: Quickly scan questions to anticipate content
- Vocabulary check: Review relevant words and phrases from the unit
- Predict content: Think about possible answers based on context

- Active Listening Techniques

- Focus on keywords: Pay attention to dates, numbers, names, and specific terms
- Note-taking: Jot down quick notes or keywords during listening
- Identify signal words: Words like "but," "however," or "because" indicate important information

- During Listening

- Stay calm: Avoid panic if you miss a detail; move on and return if possible
- Use time effectively: Use the time before recording starts to prepare mentally
- Listen for main ideas first: Then focus on details

- Post-Listening Review

- Check answers: If time permits, review responses for accuracy
- Reflect on mistakes: Identify patterns to target in future practice
- Enhance listening skills: Use recordings to practice similar vocabulary and themes

Practice Resources and Recommendations

- Official Practice Materials

- Use practice tests provided within the Solutions Student Book
- Listen to the audio recordings multiple times for familiarization

- Supplementary Listening Practice

- Engage with authentic materials like podcasts, radio shows, and interviews
- Use online platforms that offer listening exercises with varying difficulty levels

- Vocabulary and Grammar Reinforcement

- Review key vocabulary from Unit 6
- Practice related grammar points that can aid understanding, such as question forms and tenses

Sample Question Breakdown and Analysis

To illustrate the depth of the test, here is an example of a typical question type:

Question: Listen to the conversation between two friends planning a trip. What is their main concern?

Possible answers:

- a) The weather during the trip
- b) The cost of transportation
- c) Accommodation options
- d) Sightseeing activities

Analysis:

- The correct answer (likely based on the recording) might be b) The cost of transportation if the speakers discuss budget constraints.
- Key listening points include specific mentions of prices or budget-related words.
- Learners should focus on recurring themes or repeated mentions of particular issues.

Common Mistakes and How to Avoid Them

| Mistake | Explanation | How to Avoid |

|-----|-----|-----|

| Focusing on unfamiliar words | Getting stuck on words you don't know | Train vocabulary beforehand and listen for context clues |

| Not paying attention to question keywords | Missing what exactly is being asked | Highlight question words before listening |

| Ignoring tone and intonation | Missing attitude or implied meaning | Practice listening to intonation patterns |

| Rushing answers | Making hasty choices | Stay calm and listen carefully before answering |

Final Thoughts

Mastering the Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test requires a combination of strategic preparation, active listening skills, and familiarity with common question formats. By understanding the structure, practicing with authentic materials, and developing effective habits, learners can significantly improve their comprehension abilities and achieve better results.

Remember, consistent practice and exposure to diverse listening contexts foster confidence and competence. Whether through classroom exercises, online resources, or real-life listening experiences, the key is to remain patient, persistent, and proactive.

Conclusion

In sum, the detailed analysis of the Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 6 Listening Test reveals its role as a comprehensive tool to develop essential listening skills in English learners. The test's design emphasizes real-life applicability, encouraging learners to listen actively and infer meaning effectively. By embracing the strategies outlined above and engaging in regular practice, students can navigate the test with greater ease and confidence, laying a solid foundation for more advanced language skills.

Empower your listening skills today?approach the test with preparation, patience, and perseverance!

QuestionAnswer What is the main purpose of the listening test in Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 6? The main purpose is to assess students' ability to understand spoken English related to the topics covered in Unit 6, such as daily routines or travel experiences. What types of listening tasks are included in the Unit 6 test? The test includes tasks like matching exercises, multiple-choice questions, and fill-in-the-blank activities based on short conversations or monologues. How can students improve their listening skills for Unit 6? Students can improve by practicing listening to similar audio recordings, taking notes while listening, and reviewing vocabulary related to the unit's topics. What common challenges do students face during the Unit 6 listening test? Students often

struggle with understanding fast speech, unfamiliar vocabulary, or distinguishing between similar sounds in conversations. Are there specific vocabulary words students should focus on for the Unit 6 listening test? Yes, students should focus on vocabulary related to travel, daily routines, and common expressions used in conversations about personal experiences. How can teachers help students prepare for the listening test in Unit 6? Teachers can provide practice exercises, simulate test conditions, and review key vocabulary and listening strategies with students. What strategies can students use during the listening test to maximize their understanding? Students should focus on keywords, predict content based on questions, and listen actively without getting stuck on difficult words. Is it necessary to understand every word to do well on the Unit 6 listening test? No, understanding the overall idea and key details is more important than catching every single word, especially in multiple-choice and matching tasks.

Related keywords: pre intermediate listening, solutions unit 6, listening test, language learning, English listening practice, audio comprehension, ESL listening, unit 6 exercises, language skills development, listening practice test

the lost art of listening second edition how lear

the lost art of listening second edition how lear: Rediscovering the Power of Genuine Connection

In an era dominated by instant communication and digital distractions, the art of listening has become a rarity rather than a common practice. The phrase **the lost art of listening second edition how lear** encapsulates a critical exploration into how listening profoundly impacts our relationships, personal growth, and professional success. This article delves into the insights offered by the second edition of "The Lost Art of Listening," authored by Michael P. Nichols, and explores actionable strategies to enhance your listening skills, fostering deeper understanding and connection in all areas of life.

Understanding the Significance of Listening

Why Listening Matters

Listening is more than simply hearing words; it is an active process that requires focus, empathy, and patience. Effective listening:

- Builds trust and rapport

- Reduces misunderstandings and conflicts
- Enhances problem-solving abilities
- Facilitates emotional intimacy
- Promotes personal and professional growth

Despite these benefits, many individuals struggle to listen attentively due to various barriers, including distractions, preconceived notions, or emotional reactions.

The Evolution of Listening: From Past to Present

Historically, listening was considered a vital skill in interpersonal communication. However, the advent of technology and the fast-paced nature of modern life have shifted focus towards speaking and multitasking, often at the expense of genuine listening. The second edition of "The Lost Art of Listening" revisits these issues and emphasizes the importance of reclaiming this essential skill.

Key Concepts from the Second Edition

1. The Different Types of Listening

Understanding the various forms of listening helps us become more conscious of our habits. These include:

- Passive Listening: Hearing words without processing or engagement.
- Active Listening: Fully concentrating, understanding, responding, and remembering what is being said.
- Reflective Listening: Paraphrasing or summarizing to ensure understanding.
- Empathic Listening: Sensing the speaker's feelings and perspectives.

The second edition underscores the importance of moving beyond passive listening to develop active and empathic listening skills.

2. Barriers to Effective Listening

Several obstacles hinder our ability to listen attentively, such as:

- Distractions: External noise, multitasking, or internal preoccupations.
- Preconceived Notions: Judging or assuming before fully understanding.
- Emotional Reactions: Defensive responses or emotional triggers.
- Fatigue or Stress: Physical or mental exhaustion impairing focus.

Recognizing these barriers is the first step toward overcoming them.

3. The Role of Empathy in Listening

Empathy is at the core of meaningful listening. It involves:

- Fully immersing oneself in the speaker's experience
- Avoiding judgments or interruptions
- Validating feelings and perspectives

The second edition emphasizes that empathetic listening fosters trust and deepens relationships.

Strategies to Reclaim the Lost Art of Listening

1. Cultivate Mindfulness

Mindfulness enhances your ability to stay present during conversations. Tips include:

- Paying close attention to your surroundings and internal thoughts
- Noticing when your mind drifts and gently refocusing
- Practicing meditation to improve concentration

2. Practice Active and Reflective Listening

Active listening involves:

- Nodding or using verbal affirmations like "I see" or "Go on"
- Paraphrasing what the speaker says, e.g., "What I hear you saying is..."
- Asking open-ended questions to encourage elaboration

Reflective listening ensures understanding and demonstrates genuine interest.

3. Develop Empathy

To listen empathically:

- Suspend judgment

- Recognize and validate emotions
- Imagine yourself in the speaker's position

Exercises to build empathy include role-playing and journaling about others' experiences.

4. Reduce Distractions

Create an environment conducive to listening by:

- Turning off notifications and electronic devices
- Choosing a quiet, comfortable space
- Giving full attention without multitasking

5. Practice Patience and Silence

Allow pauses in conversation to give space for reflection. Silence can encourage the speaker to share more deeply and reveals your attentiveness.

Applying Listening Skills in Different Contexts

1. Personal Relationships

Effective listening nurtures intimacy and understanding. To improve your personal connections:

- Make eye contact
- Listen without interrupting
- Show genuine interest in your loved ones' feelings and thoughts

2. Professional Settings

In the workplace, listening enhances collaboration and leadership:

- Hold meetings with active listening protocols
- Provide undivided attention during discussions
- Clarify expectations and feedback through reflective listening

3. Conflict Resolution

Listening can de-escalate conflicts:

- Acknowledge the other person's feelings
- Restate their concerns to confirm understanding
- Seek mutually acceptable solutions

The Benefits of Mastering the Art of Listening

Mastering listening skills yields numerous advantages:

- Stronger personal relationships
- Increased emotional intelligence
- Better conflict management
- Greater empathy and compassion
- Enhanced learning and knowledge acquisition

Furthermore, it fosters a culture of respect and openness in communities and organizations.

Conclusion: Reclaiming the Lost Art

The second edition of "The Lost Art of Listening" serves as a vital reminder of the importance of developing and nurturing our listening abilities. In a world where everyone is eager to be heard, truly listening can set us apart, enabling us to connect more deeply, understand more profoundly, and respond more thoughtfully. By actively cultivating mindfulness, empathy, and patience, we can reclaim this invaluable skill and transform our interactions into meaningful exchanges that enrich our lives and those around us.

Remember, listening is not just a passive activity; it is a deliberate act of love, respect, and curiosity. Embrace the challenge to become a better listener today, and experience the profound impact it can have on your personal and professional relationships.

The Lost Art of Listening Second Edition: How Lear Reclaims a Fundamental Human Skill

In an era dominated by rapid information exchange, constant notifications, and the relentless pace of digital communication, the art of listening has become increasingly marginalized. The phrase "the lost art of listening second edition: how Lear" encapsulates a critical reevaluation of a skill that is fundamental to human connection, understanding, and personal growth. This comprehensive review explores the core themes of the book, its relevance in contemporary society, and the ways in which it offers a blueprint for reclaiming genuine listening in our daily lives.

Introduction: Rediscovering an Essential Human Skill

Listening is often regarded as a passive activity, overshadowed by the more glamorous acts of speaking or sharing. Yet, as the authors of *The Lost Art of Listening Second Edition* argue, listening is an active, deliberate process crucial for effective communication, empathy, and conflict resolution. The second edition builds upon the foundations laid in the original work, emphasizing how modern societal shifts have further eroded this skill.

The book's core premise is that listening is not merely hearing words, but engaging fully with another person's thoughts, emotions, and intentions. Lear, the central figure of the analysis, exemplifies the transformative power of attentive listening, illustrating how this skill can foster understanding and healing.

The Historical Context and Evolution of Listening

Listening Through the Ages

Historically, listening was regarded as a virtue, integral to oral traditions, storytelling, and spiritual practices. In many indigenous cultures, listening was an active ritual—an act of respect and community-building. Conversely, the advent of written language, printing presses, and eventually mass media shifted focus from interpersonal listening to one-way communication.

The Digital Disruption

The rise of digital communication platforms—social media, instant messaging, and video conferencing—has transformed how we listen. The immediacy and fragmentation of information often encourage superficial engagement, where listening becomes a passive or distracted activity. Notifications, multitasking, and information overload further diminish our capacity for deep, attentive listening.

The Core Principles of Listening in *The Lost Art of Listening Second Edition*

The book emphasizes several foundational principles that underpin effective listening:

- Presence: Being fully attentive to the speaker without distractions.
- Empathy: Understanding and sharing the feelings behind the words.
- Patience: Allowing the speaker to express themselves fully without interruption.
- Non-judgment: Listening without immediate evaluation or criticism.
- Reflection: Clarifying and summarizing to ensure understanding.

Lear's methodology advocates for cultivating these qualities through deliberate practice, mindfulness, and emotional regulation.

The Role of Lear in Reclaiming Listening

The figure of Lear, drawing parallels to Shakespeare's tragic king, serves as a metaphor for the human condition. Lear's downfall, rooted in poor listening and lack of understanding, underscores the importance of attentive engagement. The book explores how Lear's failure to listen to his daughters' true intentions exemplifies what happens when listening is neglected.

Lear's journey from hubris to humility mirrors the process individuals must undergo to restore this vital skill. The narrative underscores that listening is an active choice that requires humility, openness, and vulnerability.

Challenges to Effective Listening in Modern Society

The Distraction Epidemic

Smartphones and digital devices fragment attention spans, making sustained listening difficult. Multitasking during conversations leads to superficial engagement, misinterpretations, and emotional disconnect.

Preconceived Notions and Cognitive Biases

Prejudgments, stereotypes, and biases often interfere with genuine listening. People tend to listen selectively, hearing only what confirms their existing beliefs.

Emotional Barriers

Fear, defensiveness, or emotional reactivity can hinder open listening. When individuals feel threatened or misunderstood, they may tune out or respond defensively.

Cultural and Societal Norms

In some cultures, listening is undervalued compared to speaking or asserting authority. Power dynamics can also suppress honest, empathetic listening in hierarchical settings.

Strategies for Relearning and Practicing Artful Listening

The second edition offers practical techniques for developing listening skills:

- Mindfulness Meditation: Enhances present-moment awareness, reducing distractions.
- Active Listening Exercises: Such as paraphrasing, summarizing, and asking open-ended questions.
- Creating Listening Environments: Designating 'quiet zones' free from interruptions.
- Reflective Journaling: Recording listening experiences to identify patterns and growth areas.
- Empathy Development: Engaging in perspective-taking activities.

Furthermore, the book advocates for integrating listening exercises into daily routines, workplaces, and educational settings to foster a culture that values and practices attentive listening.

The Impact of Effective Listening

When practiced earnestly, effective listening leads to numerous benefits:

- Enhanced Relationships: Deeper connection with partners, family, and colleagues.
- Conflict Resolution: Understanding underlying issues reduces hostility and promotes cooperation.
- Personal Growth: Self-awareness increases as one becomes more attuned to others' perspectives.
- Community Building: Strengthens social cohesion and trust.
- Professional Success: Improves leadership, negotiation, and teamwork skills.

The authors provide compelling case studies illustrating these outcomes, reinforcing that listening is an essential professional and personal competency.

Critical Perspectives and Limitations

While *The Lost Art of Listening Second Edition* offers valuable insights, some critics argue that its principles may be idealistic or challenging to implement consistently amid societal pressures. The emphasis on mindfulness and patience may be difficult for individuals in fast-paced environments or those dealing with trauma.

Additionally, the book could benefit from integrating more diverse cultural perspectives on listening, recognizing that communication norms vary globally. Nonetheless, its core message remains universally applicable.

Conclusion: Reclaiming Humanity Through Listening

In a world where noise and haste threaten to drown out genuine human connection, *The Lost Art of Listening Second Edition* serves as a vital reminder of the transformative power of attentive

presence. Lear's insights demonstrate that listening is not a passive act but an active, courageous choice—one that fosters understanding, healing, and shared humanity.

Reclaiming this skill requires conscious effort and societal support, but the rewards—deeper relationships, conflict resolution, and personal fulfillment—are well worth the effort. As we navigate the complexities of modern life, rediscovering the lost art of listening may be the most profound act of rebellion—and the most necessary step toward a more empathetic and connected world.

QuestionAnswer What are the main themes of 'The Lost Art of Listening, Second Edition' by Michael P. Nichols? The book emphasizes the importance of truly listening to others, understanding the barriers to effective listening, and developing skills to foster deeper connections and better communication. How does the second edition of 'The Lost Art of Listening' differ from the first? The second edition includes updated research, new insights into the psychology of listening, and practical techniques to enhance listening skills in various contexts. Why is active listening considered a vital skill in personal and professional relationships? Active listening helps to build trust, reduce misunderstandings, and create stronger, more empathetic connections with others. What are common barriers to effective listening discussed in the book? Barriers include distractions, prejudgments, emotional reactions, and the tendency to focus on fixing problems rather than truly understanding. Can the techniques from 'The Lost Art of Listening' be applied in conflict resolution? Yes, the book provides strategies that help de-escalate conflicts by fostering understanding and encouraging open, empathetic dialogue. How does the book address listening in the digital age? It highlights challenges posed by technology, such as multitasking and superficial interactions, and offers tips for mindful, focused listening in a digital world. What role does empathy play in effective listening according to Nichols? Empathy is central; it involves truly trying to understand the speaker's feelings and perspectives, which enhances communication and connection. Are there practical exercises included in the second edition to improve listening skills? Yes, the book offers various exercises and scenarios to practice active listening and overcome common listening barriers. Why is listening considered a 'lost art,' and how does the book propose to revive it? Listening is called a 'lost art' because many people overlook its importance amidst busy lives. The book advocates for mindful practice, patience, and intentional engagement to revive this essential skill.

Related keywords: listening skills, active listening, communication skills, effective listening, auditory skills, interpersonal communication, listening techniques, sound perception, listening comprehension, communication improvement

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