

# Ccna 4 Final Exam 100 Answers Bing Textbook

## Introduction to the CCNA 4 Final Exam and Its Significance

### Understanding the CCNA Certification Path

The Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification is a highly respected credential in the networking industry, validating an individual's ability to install, configure, operate, and troubleshoot medium-size routed and switched networks. The CCNA 4 final exam is a critical component in the Cisco Networking Academy curriculum, focusing on advanced networking concepts such as automation, security, and troubleshooting. Achieving a high score, such as 100%, often involves thorough preparation, understanding key concepts, and practicing exam questions.

### The Role of Practice Exams and Answer Keys

Practice exams are vital tools for students aiming to pass the CCNA 4 final exam confidently. They help identify strengths and weaknesses, familiarize students with exam formats, and reinforce learning. Many students search for "CCNA 4 final exam 100 answers bing" or similar phrases to find answer keys and practice questions that can guide their study efforts. While some resources provide actual answer keys, it is essential to use them ethically and as a supplement to comprehensive understanding rather than a shortcut to success.

## What to Expect in the CCNA 4 Final Exam

### Exam Content Overview

The CCNA 4 final exam typically covers the following topics:

- Advanced IP addressing and subnetting
- Routing protocols (OSPF, EIGRP, BGP)
- Network security concepts and device configurations
- Network automation and programmability
- Network troubleshooting methodologies
- Wireless networking fundamentals

### Question Formats and Types

The exam may include:

- Multiple-choice questions
- Simulated labs requiring configuration and troubleshooting
- Drag-and-drop questions for matching concepts and commands
- Scenario-based questions assessing real-world application skills

## **Strategies for Achieving a Perfect Score (100%)**

### **Thorough Understanding of Concepts**

To score 100%, it's crucial to deeply understand the core concepts:

- Master subnetting and address planning
- Know routing protocol configurations and differences
- Understand security best practices and configurations
- Be familiar with automation tools and scripting basics
- Develop troubleshooting methodologies for various network issues

### **Utilizing Practice Exams Effectively**

Practice exams help simulate the real test environment. Effective strategies include:

- Taking timed practice tests to improve time management
- Reviewing incorrect answers to understand mistakes
- Using answer keys to verify correct responses and learn reasoning
- Focusing on weak areas identified during practice sessions

### **Resources for CCNA 4 Exam Preparation**

Some popular and reliable resources include:

- Cisco Networking Academy official materials
- Authorized practice exam providers
- Online forums and study groups
- Video tutorials and instructor-led courses
- Books such as "Cisco CCNA 200-301 Official Cert Guide"

## Regarding "CCNA 4 Final Exam 100 Answers Bing"

### The Search for Answer Keys on Bing

Many students turn to Bing or other search engines to find answer keys for the CCNA 4 final exam, often searching phrases like "CCNA 4 final exam 100 answers bing." While this can seem tempting, it is essential to approach such searches cautiously:

- Many answer keys found online may be outdated or incorrect.
- Using answer keys without understanding the material diminishes the value of the certification.
- Relying solely on answer keys can lead to gaps in knowledge, affecting real-world performance.

### Ethical Considerations and Best Practices

Achieving certification legitimately involves:

- Studying all exam topics thoroughly
- Practicing hands-on labs and simulations
- Understanding why answers are correct or incorrect
- Using answer keys as a learning tool rather than a crutch

## Effective Study Plan for CCNA 4 Final Exam

### Step-by-Step Approach

A structured study plan increases the likelihood of passing with a perfect score:

- Review all course materials, including lecture notes and labs
- Practice subnetting and routing configurations repeatedly
- Engage with online labs and simulation tools like Cisco Packet Tracer
- Attempt multiple practice exams under timed conditions
- Analyze mistakes and revisit weak areas
- Participate in study groups or forums for collaborative learning

### Additional Tips for Success

- Stay consistent with daily study sessions

- Keep updated with the latest Cisco exam topics and updates
- Ensure hands-on practice for configuration questions
- Read explanations for each practice question to deepen understanding
- Maintain confidence and manage exam stress effectively

## Conclusion: Achieving a 100% Score on the CCNA 4 Final Exam

Achieving a perfect score on the CCNA 4 final exam is an attainable goal with diligent preparation, comprehensive understanding of networking concepts, and ethical study practices. While searches for "CCNA 4 final exam 100 answers bing" might offer quick solutions, the true value lies in mastering the material. Use practice exams, official resources, and hands-on labs to build confidence and competence. Remember, certifications are proof of knowledge and skills; thus, success should be rooted in genuine understanding rather than shortcuts. With perseverance and the right approach, passing the CCNA 4 final exam with a perfect score is well within reach.

### CCNA 4 Final Exam 100 Answers Bing: Your Ultimate Guide to Mastering the Certification

Preparing for the CCNA 4 final exam can be a daunting task, especially with the vast amount of content covered in the Cisco Networking Academy curriculum. Many students and networking professionals search for reliable resources to help them pass with confidence, often turning to Bing for quick results such as the "CCNA 4 final exam 100 answers bing." However, relying solely on answer dumps can be risky and may not truly enhance your understanding. Instead, this guide offers a comprehensive, structured approach to mastering the concepts tested in CCNA 4, ensuring you're well-equipped to succeed, whether through genuine knowledge or legitimate exam preparation strategies.

### Understanding the Importance of Proper Preparation

Before diving into specific answers or exam dumps, it's crucial to recognize that CCNA 4 focuses on advanced routing, switching, and network management concepts. These include:

- Routing protocols (EIGRP, OSPF, BGP)
- VLANs and trunking
- WAN technologies
- Network security fundamentals
- Troubleshooting techniques
- Network automation basics

Achieving a high score or passing the exam depends on a solid grasp of these topics, rather than memorizing answers. Relying on answer keys found via Bing or other search engines can lead to

superficial learning and potential issues with exam integrity.

### Effective Strategies for CCNA 4 Exam Success

- Understand the Exam Objectives Thoroughly

Start by reviewing the official Cisco exam topics. Cisco's official website provides detailed exam outlines, which should serve as your study roadmap. Focus your efforts on:

- Routing and switching concepts
- Implementation and verification of network configurations
- Troubleshooting techniques
- Network security measures

- Leverage Quality Study Resources

Instead of searching for "CCNA 4 final exam 100 answers bing," invest time in reputable study materials:

- Cisco's official study guides
- Cisco Packet Tracer for practical labs
- Online courses and video tutorials
- Practice exams from trusted sources
- Flashcards for quick review

- Practice Hands-On Labs

Networking is a practical discipline. Set up virtual labs using Cisco Packet Tracer, GNS3, or real equipment if available. Practice configuring:

- VLANs and inter-VLAN routing
- OSPF and EIGRP routing protocols
- ACLs and security features
- WAN technologies like PPP, Frame Relay, or VPNs

Hands-on practice cements your understanding and prepares you for scenario-based questions.

- Use Practice Exams Wisely

Practice exams are invaluable. They help identify weak areas and familiarize you with the question format. When using practice exams:

- Review explanations for both correct and incorrect answers
- Track your progress over time
- Simulate timed testing conditions

Avoid simply memorizing answers; aim to understand the reasoning behind each question.

### Common Topics Covered in CCNA 4 Final Exams

To help focus your studies, here's a breakdown of typical exam topics:

#### Routing Protocols and Configurations

- Understanding EIGRP, OSPF, and BGP operation
- Configuring routing protocols in different network scenarios
- Troubleshooting routing issues

#### VLANs and Trunking

- Creating and managing VLANs
- Configuring trunk ports with 802.1Q and ISL protocols
- Verifying VLAN configurations

#### WAN Technologies

- Understanding different WAN links (DSL, cable, LTE)
- Configuring PPP, Frame Relay, and VPN tunnels
- Troubleshooting WAN connectivity issues

#### Network Security Basics

- Implementing ACLs
- Securing switch and router interfaces
- Understanding basic firewall concepts

## Network Management and Troubleshooting

- Using show commands to verify network status
- Troubleshooting connectivity problems
- Documenting network configurations

## Sample Questions and Conceptual Explanations

While I won't provide actual exam answers, here are example question types and how to approach them:

Q1: How does OSPF elect a designated router (DR) on a multi-access network?

Approach: Focus on OSPF's DR/BDR election process, which involves the router with the highest priority, then highest router ID.

Q2: What is the purpose of VLAN trunking?

Approach: Understand that trunking allows multiple VLANs to traverse a single physical link, enabling network segmentation over shared infrastructure.

Q3: Which command verifies the OSPF neighbor relationship?

Approach: The command `show ip ospf neighbor` is typically used to verify neighbor adjacencies.

## Tips for Using Search Results Responsibly

Many students search for "ccna 4 final exam 100 answers bing" to find quick answer keys. While this might seem convenient, consider these points:

- **Risks of Answer Dumps:** Using answer keys without understanding can lead to failing the real exam or unpreparedness.
- **Learning Opportunity:** Use search results as supplementary resources, not primary study tools.
- **Ethical Considerations:** Ensure your exam preparation aligns with Cisco's policies and promotes genuine learning.

## Final Words of Advice

Passing the CCNA 4 final exam requires a combination of theoretical knowledge, practical skills, and strategic studying. While the allure of quick answers via Bing searches is tempting, true mastery comes from engaging with the material, practicing configurations, and understanding the underlying principles.

Remember:

- Study consistently and use reputable resources.
- Practice extensively with hands-on labs.
- Take multiple practice exams to assess your readiness.
- Focus on problem-solving skills, not just memorization.

By following this comprehensive approach, you'll not only increase your chances of passing the CCNA 4 final exam but also develop the skills necessary for real-world networking roles. Good luck on your certification journey!

Question Answer What are the main topics covered in the CCNA 4 final exam? The CCNA 4 final exam typically covers topics such as LAN switching technologies, IP routing, WAN technologies, network security, and network automation and programmability. How can I prepare effectively for the CCNA 4 final exam? Effective preparation includes reviewing the official Cisco curriculum, practicing hands-on labs, taking practice exams, and understanding key concepts like VLANs, Spanning Tree Protocol, OSPF, and ACLs. Are there any free resources available for CCNA 4 exam answers? Yes, there are various free resources such as Cisco's official study guides, online forums, practice quizzes, and video tutorials that can help you prepare for the exam. What is the importance of practice exams for CCNA 4? Practice exams help identify knowledge gaps, improve time management skills, and familiarize you with the exam format, increasing your chances of passing the CCNA 4 final exam. Can I find 100% correct answers for the CCNA 4 final exam online? While many resources claim to provide correct answers, it's important to verify information from reputable sources like Cisco's official materials to ensure accuracy and understanding. How relevant are Bing search results for CCNA 4 exam answers? Bing search results can provide useful resources and community discussions, but always cross-reference answers with official Cisco documentation to ensure correctness. Is it ethical to use exam answer dumps for CCNA 4? Using exam answer dumps is considered unethical and can violate Cisco's exam policies. It's better to focus on understanding concepts thoroughly for genuine certification success. What are some tips for passing the CCNA 4 final exam on the first attempt? Focus on understanding core concepts, practice regularly with labs, review exam objectives, manage your time wisely during the test, and stay calm and confident. How often do CCNA exam topics and answers change? Cisco updates exam topics periodically to reflect new technologies and best practices, so always refer to the latest Cisco official

exam blueprint and study resources.

**Related keywords:** CCNA 4, final exam, 100 answers, Cisco networking, CCNA certification, network fundamentals, routing and switching, network security, WAN technologies, Cisco exam prep

## Ccna sp cisco com

**ccna sp cisco com** is a pivotal resource for network professionals aiming to excel in Cisco's Service Provider (SP) certifications and deepen their understanding of Cisco networking solutions. As the networking industry continues to evolve, Cisco remains at the forefront, offering specialized certifications such as CCNA Service Provider to validate expertise in complex service provider environments. Whether you're a network engineer, technician, or aspiring Cisco professional, understanding the significance of *ccna sp cisco com* can significantly influence your career trajectory and technical proficiency.

In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore the essentials of CCNA Service Provider certifications, delve into the resources available at *ccna sp cisco com*, and provide actionable steps to prepare for and succeed in Cisco's SP certification paths.

## Understanding CCNA Service Provider Certifications

### What is CCNA SP?

The Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) Service Provider (SP) certification is designed for network professionals who work with large-scale service provider networks. It validates their knowledge of foundational networking concepts, including IP routing, MPLS, VPNs, and network security within service provider environments. The CCNA SP is tailored to prepare professionals for roles that involve deploying, managing, and troubleshooting service provider infrastructure.

### Why is CCNA SP Important?

- **Industry Recognition:** Earning a CCNA SP certification demonstrates a professional's expertise in service provider networking, making them valuable assets to telecom companies, ISPs, and enterprise organizations.
- **Career Advancement:** Certified individuals often qualify for higher-level positions, including network engineer, system architect, or network operations center (NOC) technician.
- **Updated Knowledge:** The certification covers current technologies like IPv6, MPLS, SD-WAN,

and automation, ensuring professionals stay relevant in a rapidly changing field.

## Key Topics Covered in CCNA SP

- Network fundamentals and architecture
- Routing protocols (OSPF, BGP)
- MPLS VPNs and Layer 3 VPNs
- Network security and access control
- Quality of Service (QoS)
- Network automation and programmability
- IPv4 and IPv6 addressing and routing

## Resources at *ccna sp cisco com*

### Official Cisco Learning Resources

The website *ccna sp cisco com* serves as a hub for official Cisco training materials, including:

- Exam guides and blueprints
- Course descriptions and schedules
- Lab exercises and practice questions
- Study groups and forums

These resources are invaluable for candidates preparing for the CCNA SP exam, providing accurate information aligned with Cisco's current certification standards.

### Training and Certification Paths

Cisco offers multiple ways to prepare for CCNA SP:

- **Instructor-Led Courses:** Classroom or virtual instructor-led training sessions that cover all exam topics.
- **Self-Paced Online Learning:** Modules and labs available for learners to study at their own pace.
- **Lab Simulations:** Virtual labs to practice configuration and troubleshooting skills.
- **Practice Exams:** Sample questions to assess readiness and identify areas for improvement.

### Community and Support

*ccna sp cisco com* also hosts forums, discussion groups, and blogs where aspiring and certified professionals share insights, ask questions, and discuss industry trends. Engaging with these communities can provide practical tips and networking opportunities.

## Preparing for the CCNA SP Exam

### Study Strategies

To succeed in the CCNA SP exam, a structured approach is essential:

- Review the exam blueprint thoroughly to understand the scope.
- Utilize official Cisco study guides and courses.
- Practice configuration and troubleshooting with lab simulations.
- Participate in study groups or online forums at *ccna sp cisco com*.
- Take multiple practice exams to evaluate your knowledge and timing.

### Key Skills to Develop

- Understanding of Cisco routers and switches in service provider networks
- Configuring MPLS VPNs and BGP routing
- Implementing network security policies
- Troubleshooting complex network issues
- Automating network configurations using Cisco tools and APIs

### Exam Details

- Format: Multiple-choice, simulation, and drag-and-drop questions
- Duration: Typically 90 minutes
- Prerequisites: While CCNA SP is an entry-level certification, a solid foundation in networking fundamentals is recommended.
- Recertification: Valid for three years, requiring continued education or re-examination.

## Advancing Beyond CCNA SP

### Higher-Level Certifications

After achieving CCNA SP, professionals can pursue more advanced Cisco certifications:

- CCNP Service Provider
- CCIE Service Provider

These certifications focus on complex network design, deployment, and troubleshooting at enterprise or service provider scale.

## Complementary Skills and Certifications

Developing skills in network automation, cybersecurity, and cloud integrations can enhance your profile. Certifications such as Cisco DevNet or Cisco CyberOps complement CCNA SP knowledge, opening doors to versatile roles.

## Conclusion

The *ccna sp cisco com* website is a comprehensive portal for aspiring and current Cisco service provider network professionals. It offers vital resources, training materials, and community support essential for mastering the CCNA Service Provider certification. Achieving this credential not only validates your technical skills but also positions you at the forefront of modern networking technology, ready to tackle the challenges of large-scale service provider environments.

By leveraging the resources available at *ccna sp cisco com*, developing a disciplined study plan, and gaining hands-on experience, you can confidently pursue and attain your CCNA SP certification. This achievement can significantly enhance your career prospects, increase earning potential, and establish you as a knowledgeable professional in the dynamic field of service provider networking.

**ccna sp cisco com:** An In-Depth Exploration of Cisco's Specialized Networking Certification and Resources

In the rapidly evolving world of networking and cybersecurity, Cisco Systems remains a dominant force, shaping the industry through innovative solutions, comprehensive training programs, and globally recognized certifications. Among these offerings, the domain *ccna sp cisco com* stands out as a pivotal resource for networking professionals aiming to specialize and advance their careers. This article provides a detailed, analytical overview of what *ccna sp cisco com* encompasses, its significance within Cisco's certification ecosystem, and how it serves as a vital tool for networking expertise.

## Understanding Cisco's Certification Ecosystem

### Overview of Cisco Certifications

Cisco certifications are globally respected benchmarks for validating networking knowledge, skills,

and expertise. They are structured in a tiered manner, starting from foundational levels and ascending to specialized and expert certifications. The primary categories include:

- Entry-Level Certifications: Cisco Certified Entry Networking Technician (CCENT)
- Associate Level: Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA)
- Professional Level: Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP)
- Expert Level: Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert (CCIE)

Within this framework, ccna sp cisco com relates specifically to the CCNA specialization in service provider (SP) networking, emphasizing skills pertinent to service provider environments.

## The Role of Specializations in Cisco Certifications

Specializations allow professionals to target specific areas within networking, such as security, collaboration, data center, or service provider networks. These focus areas are essential given the diversity and complexity of modern networks. The ccna sp (Cisco Certified Network Associate Service Provider) is tailored for those seeking foundational knowledge in service provider architectures, protocols, and technologies.

## Deciphering ccna sp cisco com

### What is ccna sp cisco com?

The term ccna sp cisco com is primarily associated with Cisco's official web portal dedicated to the CCNA Service Provider certification track. This domain serves as the central hub for resources, training materials, exam information, and registration details related to CCNA SP.

Key Functions of ccna sp cisco com include:

- Providing official curriculum guidelines and exam blueprints
- Offering access to training courses and study materials
- Facilitating exam registration and scheduling
- Sharing updates on certification policies and requirements
- Hosting community forums and support resources

In essence, ccna sp cisco com functions as Cisco's authoritative platform for professionals interested in the CCNA Service Provider track.

## Significance of the Platform

The platform consolidates authoritative information, ensuring candidates and professionals stay updated on the latest curriculum changes, exam formats, and industry trends. Its importance lies in:

- **Authenticity:** Ensuring users access official and reliable resources
- **Convenience:** Centralizing all necessary tools and information
- **Support:** Offering community and technical support avenues
- **Preparation:** Providing practice exams, study guides, and training options

## **Core Topics Covered in CCNA Service Provider (SP)**

The CCNA SP curriculum is designed to equip networking professionals with foundational knowledge of service provider networks, focusing on core technologies, protocols, and architectures.

### **Fundamental Concepts**

- **Service Provider Network Architecture:** Understanding the differences between enterprise and service provider networks, including core, distribution, and access layers.
- **Routing and Switching:** Mastery of protocols like OSPF, BGP, and MPLS, which are essential for large-scale service provider networks.
- **WAN Technologies:** Knowledge of leased lines, VPNs, Metro Ethernet, and other WAN services.
- **Network Security:** Basic principles of securing service provider infrastructure.

### **Advanced Topics and Technologies**

- **Quality of Service (QoS):** Ensuring efficient traffic management and prioritization.
- **Network Automation and Programmability:** Introduction to APIs and automation tools used in modern networks.
- **IPv6:** Transition mechanisms and implementation in service provider environments.
- **Network Management:** Monitoring, troubleshooting, and maintaining large-scale networks.

## **Practical Implications and Career Benefits**

### **Skills Gained from CCNA SP Certification**

Achieving the CCNA SP certification signifies a solid understanding of service provider network fundamentals. It validates skills such as:

- Configuring and verifying network protocols like BGP and MPLS
- Implementing scalable routing solutions
- Troubleshooting network issues efficiently
- Understanding the architecture of modern service provider networks

## Career Opportunities

Professionals holding a CCNA SP credential are well-positioned for roles such as:

- Network Associate/Engineer in Service Provider Organizations
- Network Support Specialist
- Infrastructure Technician
- Network Operations Center (NOC) Technician
- Junior Network Architect in large-scale deployments

These roles often serve as stepping stones toward more advanced certifications like CCNP Service Provider or CCIE Service Provider.

## Industry Demand and Market Trends

As the demand for high-speed internet, cloud services, and IoT expands, service providers are investing heavily in modern infrastructure. Skilled professionals with CCNA SP certification are critical for deploying, managing, and securing these networks, ensuring career stability and growth.

## Preparation Strategies and Resources on [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/enr/learning/certifications/ccna-sp)

### Official Study Materials

- Exam Blueprints and Guides: Detailed outlines of exam topics
- Training Courses: Instructor-led and e-learning modules
- Practice Exams: Simulated tests to assess readiness
- Lab Exercises: Hands-on configuration scenarios

### Supplementary Resources

- **Cisco Networking Academy: Community-driven training programs**
- **Third-party training providers offering courses aligned with Cisco standards**
- **Online forums and study groups for peer support**

## **Tips for Success**

- **Regularly review updated curriculum on ccna sp cisco com**
- **Gain hands-on experience through labs and simulations**
- **Use practice exams to identify weak areas**
- **Stay informed on industry trends via the platform's news and updates section**
- **Engage with community forums for insights and troubleshooting tips**

## **Challenges and Future Outlook**

### **Challenges Faced by Candidates**

- Rapid technological changes requiring continuous learning
- Complex topics like MPLS, BGP, and automation
- Balancing study time with professional commitments

### **Future Trends in Service Provider Networking**

- **Network Automation and SDN: Increasing integration of software-defined networking**
- **5G and Edge Computing: New paradigms demanding advanced skills**
- **Security Enhancements: Evolving threats necessitating ongoing education**
- **Certification Evolution: Cisco may update and expand the CCNA SP curriculum to reflect technological advancements**

Implication: Professionals must leverage platforms like ccna sp cisco com to stay current and adapt to industry shifts.

## **Conclusion**

The domain ccna sp cisco com serves as a cornerstone for networking professionals aiming to establish or enhance their expertise in service provider environments. It offers a comprehensive, official, and authoritative platform for learning, certification, and professional growth. As service

provider networks continue to evolve with emerging technologies, possessing a solid foundation validated by Cisco's CCNA SP certification remains a valuable asset in the global networking landscape. Through diligent preparation and continuous engagement with resources like [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/na/training-certification/ccna-sp), professionals can position themselves at the forefront of the industry, ready to tackle future challenges and opportunities.

In summary, whether you are just beginning your networking journey or seeking to specialize further, understanding and utilizing [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/na/training-certification/ccna-sp) is crucial. It embodies Cisco's commitment to fostering a skilled workforce capable of designing, deploying, and managing the complex networks that underpin modern digital infrastructure.

**QuestionAnswer** What is the purpose of the CCNA SP certification from Cisco? The CCNA Service Provider (SP) certification validates your skills in networking fundamentals, service provider architecture, and solutions, preparing you for roles in managing and deploying service provider networks. How does 'cisco.com' relate to CCNA SP certification? Cisco.com is Cisco's official website where you can find resources, training materials, exam information, and updates related to the CCNA SP certification and other Cisco certifications. What topics are covered in the CCNA SP certification exam? The exam covers topics such as service provider architecture, IP addressing, routing protocols, MPLS, QoS, VPNs, and network security relevant to service provider networks. How can I access official CCNA SP training resources on cisco.com? You can access official training resources, study guides, and e-learning modules for CCNA SP through Cisco's Learning Network and the Cisco Training & Certification portal on cisco.com. What are the prerequisites for taking the CCNA SP exam? There are no formal prerequisites, but Cisco recommends having foundational networking knowledge and some experience with network operations before pursuing CCNA SP. Is the CCNA SP certification suitable for beginners in networking? While it is designed for those with some networking background, motivated beginners with a good understanding of basic networking concepts can pursue CCNA SP with proper study and preparation. How often is the CCNA SP exam updated on cisco.com? Cisco updates its certification exams periodically to reflect technological advancements; check cisco.com for the latest exam topics, updates, and requirements for CCNA SP.

**Related keywords:** CCNA, Cisco, networking, certification, Cisco SP, service provider, routing, switching, network security, CCNA SP

**Read the full article online:** [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/na/training-certification/ccna-sp)